# LANDSCAPE OF CANCER CLINICAL TRIALS IN INDIA

pharmELGE

# BACKGROUND



Clinical trials are critical for driving innovative anticancer therapies and advancing methods to detect, diagnose, or prevent cancer Over the past few decades, India's participation in global clinical trials has grown, due in part to the size of the population, low operational costs, regulatory reforms, and the changing economic environment Clinical trials offer benefits by providing patients access to promising anti-cancer therapies while the data obtained contributes to a greater understanding of the disease and therapy

# PROPORTION OF CLINICAL TRIALS BY TREATMENT INTENT



A total of **1988 cancer clinical trials** were registered in CTRI **between July 2007 and December 2021** 

A notable increase was observed in the number of trials in all four categories since 2017

This reflect a focus on improving cancer patients' quality of life along with developing curative treatments

## PROPORTION OF CLINICAL TRIALS BY THE TYPE OF CANCER (SOLID v/s HAEMATOLOGICAL MALGINANCIES)



#### **PROPORTION OF CLINICAL TRIALS BY TRIAL PHASE**



### PROPORTION OF CLINICAL TRIALS BY THE SPECIFIC CANCER SUBTYPE



#### **CLINICAL TRIALS AND BURDEN**

In terms of the types of cancers that were addressed in clinical trials in India, we found that overall there was a strong correlation between the burden (incidence, mortality, 5-year prevalence) and the number of clinical trials in specific cancers

#### **HEAD & NECK CANCERS**

Certain cancers were significantly underrepresented in clinical trials, particularly striking for head and neck cancers, which accounted for one-sixth of all new cancer cases and one-fifth of all cancer-related deaths in 2020